Challah!

By Mark Binder & Jonathan Berlowe Binder Challah Help: Call Jonathan Berlowe Binder at 301-654-7074/301-503-8390 or email at jsbbinder@gmail.com

NOTE: These recipes were developed by Mark Binder, an author and storyteller in Providence, RI. You can find out more about him and his work at www.markbinder.com.

Ingredients

2 cups flour, plus 5-7 more cups for kneading and extra for the counter

½ cup sugar

1½ tablespoons of active dry yeast (equivalent of 2 yeast packets)

2 cups water

1 egg

½ cup canola oil

1 heaping tablespoon kosher salt

2 egg yolks (can be substituted with 1 full egg and 1 teaspoon water)

Supplies

Large bowl, towel, counter, cookie sheet with parchment paper, small bowl, wire cooling racks. Consider purchasing a silicone baking mat if you plan to make challah frequently.

Making the Dough

- 1. In a large bowl, add and stir together: 1 cup of flour, 2 cups warm water (about 110 degrees F, feels warm to the touch), sugar, yeast. The mixture does not need to be completely smooth.
- 2. Let sit for approximately 10 minutes until mix bubbles/froths (to make sure the yeast works).
- 3. Whisk the egg.
- 4. Stir in the following: Kosher salt, 1 whisked egg, canola oil, 1 cup of flour.

Kneading

- 1. Add 1 cup of flour at a time until the dough starts to "hang together" in a big ball.
- 2. Spread flour over the counter and dust your hands with flour to reduce sticking.
- 3. Scrape the dough out of the bowl and place it on the floured counter.
- 4. Knead the dough, pushing in and folding it over continuously. Take a rest if you need it.
- 5. Continue adding flour until the mixture feels soft and smooth "like a baby's bottom." This will likely take 4 or more cups of flour.

6. Place smooth, kneaded dough back in the bowl and cover it with towel to let it rise until it doubles (about 1½ - 2 hours).

NOTE: Follow **Option 1** below if you want to make the dough on day 1 and braid and bake it on day 2. Follow **Option 2** if you want to bake the challah within 3-4 hours.

After the first rise

- 1. Make sure you have given the dough time to rise until it doubles (it takes about 1.5 2 hours to double). It is ok let the dough rise past this amount of time.
- 2. Punch down gently on the dough.
- 3. Flour the counter and carefully place the dough on the counter, flattening and spreading it out.
- 4. Cut the dough equally into long, thin sections (you'll need 3 strands for a classic 3-braid challah and 6 strands for a 6-braid challah)
- 5. Roll out each rope with lightly floured hands. Length/thickness impacts the length/height of your braided challah.
- 6. Braid the challah. Pinch one end of the ropes together and braid. When finished braiding, pinch the other ends of the ropes together. NOTE: For a 3 braid braid as if you are braiding hair. Left over the middle, right over the middle.
- 7. Place the braided challah on parchment paper/cookie sheet (or silicone baking mat) for the second rise (30 minutes 1 hour)

After the second rise

- 1. Preheat the oven to 350 degrees.
- 2. Create an egg wash by mixing two egg yolks together (can substitute one whole egg and one teaspoon water)
- 3. Glaze or "paint" the braided challah with the egg wash. Feel free to add sesame/poppy seeds or other toppings.

Bake the Challah

J	The internal temperature should be 190 degrees F and the challah loaves should be
	golden brown.
J	Small challah: bake for 15-20 minutes
	Medium challah: bake for 20 – 25 minutes
	Large challah: bake for 25 -35 minutes

ENJOY!

OPTION 1

Make Dough on Day 1 & Bake on Day 2

Follo	w the recipe through "Making the Dough" and "Kneading"
J	Place bowl with dough in refrigerator, cover with towel or upside-down plate.
Ĵ	Remove bowl from refrigerator the next day and allow dough to get to room
ŕ	temperature (2+ hours)
J	Follow steps starting "after first rise".

OPTION 2

Making Entire Recipe in 3-4 Hours

- 1. After Making the Dough and Kneading, place the covered dough (for first rise) in the (non-heated) oven. Allow dough to rise until almost doubled.
- 2. Braid challah as normal.
- 3. Use a heated oven for the second rise of the braided challah (heat oven to 200 degrees & then turn oven off).
- 4. Follow steps starting "after the second rise".